Jharkhand's Village Market: A case study of Market vers Tribal Society in the era of liberalisation

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Abstract:

Jharkhand is the new tribal state of India. Out of the total population of Jharkahnd (2.70 Crores), rural population is only 1.72 crores. In Jharkhand no of villages are 32,615 where 32 types of tribes reside. Minor tribes of Jharkhand are economically depend on Fishing , Hunting, Food Gathering, Rope making, Iron melting and Basket making. Major tribes of Jharkhand are econommically depend on Settled agriculture, Pastoralism and lac production. Mentally , Socially , Psychologically, Culturally and educationally, all the rural tribes are simple . In the radius of five kilometre there are few weekly village markets in different days as to fulfill the requirements of the locality. Some times they sell and purchase Hen, Goat, Sheep, Cow, Cattle, Buffalo etc as their capacity.

The main objective of this study is to highlight the survival of villagers in the era of liberalisations which are challenges of Civil society .